Hardware

	Introduction	of	operating system
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(Kernel Mode) (User Mode) (User Mode) (Kernel Mode)

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نظام مصرف <i>ي</i> Banking system	نظام حجوزات Airline Reservation	مستعرض ویب Web Browser]	Application Programs
مترجمات Compilers	محررات النصوص Editors	مفسرات أوامر Interpreter		
Operating System			System Programs	
Machine Language				
البنية الميكروية Microprogramming		 	Hardware	
Physical Devices				

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Virtual Machine

Read & Write

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Introduction of operating system			
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Virtual			
			Machine
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	System Calls		

Resource Manger

	introduction of operati	ing system	
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	Buffer		
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Time Multiplexing

Space Multiplexing

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•	inti oduction of	operating system	

(-)chartes Babbage (analytical engine)

Ado Lovelace

(1955-1945)

Y

<u>-</u>

(1965-1955)

Main Frames

Assembly

. Fortran

Batch Programming

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IBM 7094 . IBM 1401

IBM

System / 360

IBM

370 & 4300 & 3080

System / 360

. &3090

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Introd	luction	of	operating	system

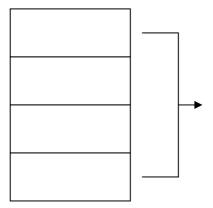
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System / 360

Multiprogramming

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Introduction	of	operating	system

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Simultaneous Peripheral Operation On Line Spooling

Batch

Time Sharing

PL/I CTSS

Multics

DEC PDP minicomputer

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Beu		PDP-U		
	PDP-U	J	multics	
		UNIX		
	Berkeley	syste	em v	
Linux	X	minix	UNIX	
	(-)	
large scale				
			integ	gration LSI
			PDP-U	
			Intel	
Control C	P/m			
Digit	tal Research		Program /mii	nicomputer
				CP/m
			•	
	IBM	I PC	IBM	1
Microsoft	Basic	MS-DOS		
Intel 286 & 38	36 & 486	N	AS- DOS	
		17		_

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GUI Graphical User

Xerox Parc Interface

Steve Jobs Xerox

Lisa Apple

Macintosh Apple

Windows Macintosh Microsoft

MS-DOS

Windows Microsoft

MS-DOS Windows 95

Windows 98

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Windows NT

Windows 2000

Windows 98 & Windows NT 4.0

. Windows 98 Windows Millennium

Windows XP Microsoft

Windows NT Windows 2000

Microsoft Windows 95/98/ME

	Introduction of operating system
4)

Main Frame

Introduction of operating	ig system
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Transaction processing	Batch
	.Time sharing
	8
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τ.	M. 1 2000 0 II .
Linux	Windows2000 & Unix
	•
	Introduction of operating Transaction processing Linux

CPU

Parallel Computers

Introduction of operating system		
Multi Processor	Multi Computers	
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Linux & Windows2000 &	. Windows 98	
	. Willdows 98	
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Hard Real Time System

Introduction of operating system
1 8 1

Soft Real Time System

QNX & VXworks

. Windows CE & Plam OS

Smart Cards

Credit Card

CPU

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- :

- Operating system concepts, Silberschatz & Galvin, Fifth edition 1999
- MODERN OPERATING SYSTEMS by Andrew S. Tanenbaum

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• نظم تشغیل الحاسبات، د.مهندس محمد احمد فکرین، دار المریخ ۱۹۹۲م • ج آرتشر هاریس (ترجمة أمین أیوبي) أنظمة تشغیل الحاسوب، أكادیمیا، بیروت ۲۰۰۲م.

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